The Committee on Undergraduate Curriculum and Degree Requirements herewith submits its recommendations in Curriculum Document 381.

SECTION A-II: CHANGES IN GENERAL EDUCATION

Respectfully submitted,

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SECTION A-II: CHANGES IN GENERAL EDUCATION
General Education Requirements

FROM:

Programs of Study
General Education Program: Pathways

All candidates for a baccalaureate degree must complete Brooklyn College's Pathways requirements.

Starting in Fall 2013, CUNY has implemented the Pathways initiative across its undergraduate colleges. Students who enter a CUNY college in Fall 2013 or thereafter, either as first-time freshmen or as transfer students from another CUNY college or from a non-CUNY college, will be automatically enrolled in the Pathways curriculum. Pathways establishes a new system of general education requirements and new transfer guidelines across the University and by doing so reinforces CUNY's educational excellence while easing student transfer between CUNY colleges. The centerpiece of this initiative is a 30-credit general education Common Core. Each CUNY college can require bachelor's degree students to take another 6 to 12 credits of general education through the College Option. Once fulfilled at one CUNY college, these general education credits will carry over seamlessly if a student transfers to another CUNY college. Pathways also aligns gateway courses for a number of popular majors.

General Education Requirements
A new general education framework is a central feature of Pathways. It lays out requirements that undergraduate students across CUNY must meet. It also guarantees that general education requirements fulfilled at one CUNY college will carry over seamlessly if a student transfers to another CUNY college. Through the three two elements of this framework—the Arrivals and Departure levels Required Common Core, the Flexible Common Core, and the College Option Requirement—Pathways seeks to provide students with well-rounded knowledge, a critical appreciation of diverse cultural and intellectual traditions, an interest in relating the past to the complex world in which students live today, and the ability to help society create a fresh and enlightened future. The framework allows students to explore knowledge from various perspectives and to develop their critical abilities to read, write, and use language and symbol systems effectively. It also develops students' intellectual curiosity and commitment to lifelong learning.

Brooklyn College Pathways requirements are as follows:

Required Common Core – (12 credits / 4 courses)
Student must complete:

• 2 English Composition courses
  o ENGL 1010 English Composition I
  o ENGL 1012 English Composition II
• 1 Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning course
  o MATH 1311 Thinking Mathematically or a course from the list of approved alternatives in the section “STEM variant courses”
• 1 Life and Physical Sciences course

Material located with strike-through is to be deleted and material underlined is to be added
Flexible Common Core — (18 credits / 6 courses)
Students must complete a minimum of 1 course in each of the 5 categories, and no more than 2 courses in a single discipline.

World Cultures and Global Issues (1 course)
  • HIST 3005 The Shaping of the Modern World or
  • CLAS 1110 Classical Cultures

U.S. Experience in Its Diversity (1 course)
  • HIST 3401 American Pluralism to 1877 or
  • ANTH 3135 The American Urban Experience: Anthropological Perspectives or
  • PRLS 1001 Introduction to Puerto Rican and Latino Studies

Creative Expression (1 course)
  • MUSC 1300 Music: Its Language, History, and Culture or
  • ARTD 1010 Art: Its History and Meaning

Individual and Society (1 course)
  • PHIL 2101 Introduction to the Problems of Philosophy

Scientific World (1 course)
  • PHYS 1331 The Simple Laws that Govern the Universe or
  • EESC 1010 The Dynamic Earth

One additional course from one of the Flexible Common Core courses listed above.

College Option

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CUNY Associate → Brooklyn College Bachelor's</th>
<th>Earned Associate Degree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students who transfer from a CUNY associate to a Brooklyn College bachelor's degree program</td>
<td>6 College Option credits required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earned More than 30 Credits</td>
<td>9 College Option credits required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earned 30 or Fewer Credits</td>
<td>12 College Option credits required</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Non-CUNY Associate → Brooklyn College Bachelor's</th>
<th>Earned Associate Degree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students transferring to Brooklyn College from non-CUNY colleges</td>
<td>6 College Option credits required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earned More than 30 Credits</td>
<td>9 College Option credits required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earned 30 or Fewer Credits</td>
<td>12 College Option credits required</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Material located with strike-through is to be deleted and material **underlined** is to be added
| Brooklyn College Bachelor's | 12 College Option credits required  
Brooklyn College will decide whether any courses taken at the original college fulfill the College Option requirements. |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Students pursuing a bachelor's degree at Brooklyn College (without transferring) | 12 College Option credits required  
(specified by Brooklyn College) |
| CUNY Bachelor's → Brooklyn College Bachelor's | 12 College Option credits are required; HOWEVER, students can transfer the College Option credits they earn in a bachelor's degree program at one CUNY college toward their College Option requirement at Brooklyn College. |
| Students who transfer from another CUNY bachelor's degree program to Brooklyn College | |
| Non-CUNY Bachelor's → Brooklyn College Bachelor's | 12 College Option credits required. Brooklyn College will decide whether courses taken at the original college fulfill any of the College Option requirements. |
| Students transferring to Brooklyn College from non-CUNY colleges | |
| Second Bachelor's Degree Students | No College Option credits required; these students are deemed to have automatically fulfilled the College Option. |
| Students with earned bachelor's degrees from institutions that are accredited and recognized by a regional accrediting U.S. agency, as well as students from international universities with degrees that are equivalent to a baccalaureate degree as determined by Brooklyn College | |

**Students who are required to take 3 College Option credits at Brooklyn College** (Note: the 3000 level CORC courses are listed under the CORC department)

One 3-credit 3000 level CORC course, i.e., one three-credit course in any of the following areas:  
- Exploring Literature (CORC 3101-3199)  
- Exploring Global Connections (CORC 3201-3299)  
- Exploring Science (CORC 3301-3399)  

**Students who are required to take 6 College Option credits at Brooklyn College**

Two 3-credit 3000 level CORC courses, i.e., one three-credit course in two of the following areas  
- Exploring Literature (CORC 3101-3199)  
- Exploring Global Connections (CORC 3201-3299)  

Material located with strike-through is to be deleted and material underlined is to be added
• Exploring Science (CORC 3301-3399)

Students who are required to take 9 College Option credits at Brooklyn College

Two 3-credit 3000 level CORC courses, i.e., one three-credit course in two of the following areas

• Exploring Literature (CORC 3101-3199)
• Exploring Global Connections (CORC 3201-3299)
• Exploring Science (CORC 3301-3399)

One additional 3-credit course, selected EITHER from the list of Required Core Life and Physical Sciences Courses or any of the Flexible Core Courses that were not already completed and/or used to satisfy a Required or Flexible Core requirement OR from the lists of 3-credit courses in a language or literature other than English that is offered by the Departments of Classics, Judaic Studies, and Modern Languages and Literatures. N.B.: All stated course prerequisites apply to courses selected in a language or literature other than English.

Students who are required to take 12 College Option credits at Brooklyn College

Two 3-credit 3000 level CORC courses, i.e., one three-credit course in two of the following areas

• Exploring Literature (CORC 3101-3199)
• Exploring Global Connections (CORC 3201-3299)
• Exploring Science (CORC 3301-3399)

Two additional 3-credit courses, selected EITHER from the list of Required Life and Physical Sciences Courses or any of the Flexible Core Courses that were not already completed and/or used to satisfy a Required or Flexible Core requirement OR from the lists of 3-credit courses in a language or literature other than English that are offered by the Departments of Classics, Judaic Studies, and Modern Languages and Literatures. N.B.: All stated course prerequisites apply to courses selected in a language or literature other than English.

Gateway Courses into Majors

Faculty committees representing several popular transfer majors at CUNY have designated a minimum of three common and transferable courses that will be required of all students in those majors. Students anticipating majors in these fields can begin their coursework at any CUNY college with the assurance that if they transfer to another CUNY college, their prior coursework will count toward their continued pursuit of that major.

How Credits Transfer

By creating a general education framework that applies to all CUNY undergraduates, and by establishing gateway courses into several popular majors, the Pathways initiative will significantly improve the ease and efficiency of student transfer between CUNY colleges. Courses taken for general education credit, major credit, and elective credit are guaranteed to transfer. Students who transfer from associate’s programs to bachelor’s programs will be required to complete from 6 to 12 College Option credits, depending on how many credits they had at the time of transfer and whether they transferred with an associate degree. Students who transfer from one Baccalaureate College to another will transfer any College Option credits they
have already taken at another CUNY college. In the case of transfers from non-CUNY colleges, Brooklyn College will decide whether any courses taken at the original college fulfill the College Option requirements.

**Continuing Students**

Students who entered CUNY prior to Fall 2013 have the choice to “opt-in” to the Pathways requirements or to follow the general education requirements in effect at the time of their matriculation at Brooklyn College. Continuing students are encouraged to seek the guidance of an advisor or other on-campus resource to help them make informed decisions in choosing one of these two options.

Students who became matriculated at Brooklyn College prior to Fall 2013 and who choose not to “opt-in” to Pathways should consult the 2012-2013 bulletin or another prior bulletin applicable to them regarding their general education requirements. Students who wish to complete the Core Curriculum requirements stated in prior bulletins should note that the following CORC courses will be offered only as their Pathways equivalents starting with fall 2013:

- CORC 1110 Classical Cultures = CLAS 1110 Classical Cultures
- CORC 1120 Introduction to Art = ARTD 1010 Art: Its History and Meaning
- CORC 1210 Knowledge, Reality and Values = PHIL 2101 Introduction to the Problems of Philosophy
- CORC 1220 Shaping of the Modern World = HIST 3005 The Shaping of the Modern World
- CORC 1311 Thinking Mathematically = MATH 1311 Thinking Mathematically
- CORC 1321 Biology for Today’s World = BIOL 1010 Biology: The Study of Life
- CORC 1322 Science in Modern Life—Chemistry = CHEM 1007 Chemistry in Modern Life
- CORC 1331 Physics: The Simple Laws that Govern the Universe = PHYS 1331 The Simple Laws that Govern the Universe
- CORC 1332 Geology: The Science of Our World = EESC 1010 The Dynamic Earth

**Readmitted Students**

For Pathways policy with regard to readmitted students see section “Degree Requirements” in chapter “Academic Regulations and Procedures” in this bulletin.

**International Students**

Students with international degrees may have to demonstrate English language proficiency via TOEFL or via the CUNY basic skills writing and reading tests, and may be required to take ESL and/or English courses as appropriate.

**STEM Variant Courses**

STEM variant courses are courses in math and the sciences that can be substituted for courses in any or all of the following three areas of the Common Core: Life and Physical Sciences, Mathematics & Quantitative Reasoning, and the Scientific World. Any student can, at his or her discretion, take a STEM variant course from the following list of approved STEM variant courses:

Material located with strike-through is to be deleted and material underlined is to be added.
Mathematics and Quantitative Reasoning

• BUSN 3400 Introduction to Economic and Business Statistics
• EESC 3800 Statistics and Data Analysis in Geosciences
• ECON 3400 Introduction to Economic and Business Statistics
• HNSC 3300 Introduction for Biostatistics for the Health Sciences
• MATH 1011 Precalculus Mathematics
• MATH 1021 Precalculus Mathematics A (together with MATH 1026)
• MATH 1026 Precalculus Mathematics B (together with MATH 1021)
• MATH 1201 Calculus I
• MATH *1401 Elementary Mathematics from an Advanced Standpoint (together with MATH 1021)
• MATH 1501 Elements of Statistics with Applications
• POLS 3422 Statistics in Political Science
• PSYC 3400 Statistical Methods in Psychological Research
• SOCY 2112 Research Methods II

Life and Physical Sciences or Scientific World

• ANTH 3265 Human Anatomy and Physiology 1
• ANTH 3266 Human Anatomy and Physiology 2
• BIOL 1001 General Biology 1
• BIOL 1002 General Biology 2
• BIOL 1501 Human Anatomy and Physiology 1
• BIOL 1502 Human Anatomy and Physiology 2
• CHEM 1040 General Chemistry for Health-Related Professions
• CHEM 1100 General Chemistry I CHEM 2100 General Chemistry II HNSC 2300 Human Physiology
• HNSC #2302 Human Anatomy and Physiology 1
• HNSC #2303 Human Anatomy and Physiology 2
• PEES 3271 Human Physiology
• PEES 3275 Human Anatomy
• PEES 3281 Human Anatomy and Physiology 1
• PEES 3285 Human Anatomy and Physiology 2
• SPEC 1178 Speech-Language and Hearing Science: Anatomy and Physiology

Scientific World

• EESC 1100 General Geology I
• EESC 1101 Introduction to Earth Science
• PHYS 1100 General Physics I
• PHYS 1150 General Physics I (to be renamed General Physics with Calculus)

Retroactive pass option

A student may elect to have grades in any two previously passed CORC courses changed from an ordinary passing grade (D- through A+) to a grade of pass (P). This option must be exercised no later than the 10th week of the semester following that in which students complete their 96th credit. Once this option has been utilized it may not be rescinded, nor may the courses to which the grade of P has been assigned be changed. Students may elect the retroactive pass option online via the BC WebCentral portal, or in person at the Enrollment Services Center, West Quad.
Center. Courses deemed to be substituted for, or equivalent to CORC courses are not eligible for the retroactive pass option.

William E. Macaulay Honors College students
Students who have completed the four seminars of the Honors College may use them to satisfy the four General Education Pathways categories US Experience in its Diversity, Creative Expression, Individual and Society, and Scientific World as follows:

- **US Experience in its Diversity**: MCHC 1002 Peopling of New York City
- **Creative Expression**: MCHC 1001 Arts in New York
- **Individual and Society**: MCHC 2002 Shaping the Future of New York City
- **Scientific World**: MCHC 2001 Science and Technology in New York City

For additional information
Students who have questions about Pathways should consult a counselor in the Center for Academic Advisement and Student Success (CAASS), 3207 Boylan Hall. Transfer students are advised to consult with the Transfer Student Services Center, 1600 James Hall.

Readmitted students
Students who take a leave of absence and are then readmitted to the college must complete the Pathways requirements at Brooklyn College. If they have taken courses at another institution after matriculation at Brooklyn College, and feel that certain of these courses may apply toward Pathways, they must file a request to use these with the Center for Academic Advisement and Student Success. Readmitted students who earned 80 credits or more at Brooklyn College prior to 1983 may graduate under the current Pathways requirements or the degree requirements stated in the 1979–1981 Undergraduate Bulletin.

TO:

Programs of Study

General Education Requirements
The goal of general education at Brooklyn College is to graduate informed and responsible citizens of the world who have a foundation for life-long learning, the potential for leadership, and an appreciation of individual and social diversity.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arrivals Level (30 credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Composition I &amp; II (ENGL 1010 &amp; 1012, 6 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human and Cultural Diversity (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts (6 credits*)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities and Social Sciences (6 credits; 3 from Global Topics, 3 from Selfhood)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Material located with strike-through is to be deleted and material underlined is to be added.
Quantitative, Computational, and Mathematical Reasoning (3 credits)
Natural and Behavioral Science (3 credits)
Laboratory-based Natural and Behavioral Science (3 credits)

All full-time first-year students will enroll in a Learning Community consisting of either two or three Arrivals courses. Each Learning Community will be designed to address a question from more than one disciplinary perspective.

*Transfer students with six credits in another category may apply three of those credits toward this requirement.

Departures Level—The Brooklyn College Experience (12 credits)

Language other than English (LOTE)/International Cultural Competency (6 credits)
Human and Cultural Diversity (3 credits)
Laboratory-based science course (3 credits)

Students exempted from the six-credit language requirement due to demonstrated competency or previous college coursework must instead take either three credits of a language other than English (at an appropriate level) or an International Cultural Competency course, as well as one course in Arts or Humanities and Social Sciences. However, ESL students will instead take 2 courses in Arts and/or Humanities and Social Sciences.

Transfer students completing fewer than 12 credits of the Departures level must complete at least 3 credits of the LOTE/International Cultural Competency requirement.

Any requirement on either the Arrivals or Departure level, other than English Composition and Languages Other Than English, may be met by an approved Special Topics in General Education (STGE) course.

Altogether, on both levels, students may take no more than two general education courses from any one department. Courses in English composition, languages other than English, and STGE (Special Topics in General Education) courses do not count toward this limit.

Transfer Students

Under the Brooklyn College General Education program, courses taken for general education credit at other CUNY schools are guaranteed to transfer, in accordance with CUNY-wide rules. The correspondences between Brooklyn College categories and CUNY-wide ones are presented in the table of equivalents below. In the case of transfer students from non-CUNY colleges, Brooklyn College will determine how courses taken at the original college fulfill general education requirements. For more detailed information, see the section on Transfer of Credits in this Bulletin.

Continuing Students

Material located with strike-through is to be deleted and material underlined is to be added
Students enrolling at Brooklyn College for the first time in Fall 2017 or after will complete the Brooklyn College General Education requirements.

Students who take a leave of absence and are then readmitted to the college will complete the Brooklyn College General Education requirements.

Continuing students will have the option of following the Brooklyn College General Education requirements, completing the Core Curriculum, or following the CUNY-wide General Education requirements in effect during 2013-2017. Continuing students are encouraged to seek the guidance of an advisor or other on-campus resource to help them make informed decisions in choosing among these options.

The following table of equivalents shows how courses taken under the previous two general education programs can be counted toward the Brooklyn College General Education framework. It can also be used to determine which courses students continuing under earlier models can take to complete their remaining requirements. Finally, it can aid comparison of the three models, for students deciding whether to complete the new General Education program.

The abbreviation LOTE in the table refers to the “Language Other Than English” requirement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Brooklyn College General Education</th>
<th>CUNY-wide Gen Ed (Fall 2013- Spring 2017)</th>
<th>Core Curriculum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Arrivals</strong></td>
<td><strong>Common Core</strong></td>
<td><strong>Lower Tier Core + English 1 &amp; 2</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>English Composition I &amp; II</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human and Cultural Diversity</td>
<td>U.S. Experience in Its Diversity</td>
<td>People, Power, and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>Creative Expression</td>
<td>Introduction to Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>World Cultures and Global Issues</td>
<td>Musical Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Topics</td>
<td>Individual and Society</td>
<td>Knowledge, Reality, and Values</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selfhood</td>
<td></td>
<td>Shaping of the Modern World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative, Computational, and Mathematical Reasoning</td>
<td>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning</td>
<td>Thinking Mathematically or Computing: Nature, Power, and Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural and Behavioral Science</td>
<td>Scientific World</td>
<td>Physics: The Simple Laws That Govern the Universe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory-based Natural and Behavioral Science</td>
<td>Life and Physical Sciences</td>
<td>Geology: The Science of Our World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Biology for Today’s Science in Modern</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Departures</th>
<th>College Option</th>
<th>Upper Tier Core + LOTE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LOTE OR Advanced LOTE or International Cultural Competency AND Arts or Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>One or two courses from the Common Core AND/OR One or two LOTE courses</td>
<td>LOTE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Human and Cultural Diversity**

Upper Tier Core, 2 out of 3 categories: Exploring Literature (CORC 3101-3199), Exploring Global Connections (CORC 3201-3299), Exploring Science (CORC 3301-3399)

**Laboratory-based science**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>William E. Macaulay Honors College students</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students who have completed the four seminars of the Honors College may use them as follows toward these four General Education categories: Human and Cultural Diversity, Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences, and Natural and Behavioral Science:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Category</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human and Cultural Diversity</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural and Behavioral Science</td>
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**For additional information**

Students who have questions about General Education should consult an adviser in the Center for Academic Advisement and Student Success (CAASS), 3207 Boylan Hall.

**Courses in the General Education Curriculum**

**Goals and Skills**

General education courses contribute to the goal of graduating informed and responsible citizens of the world who have a foundation for life-long learning, the potential for leadership, and an appreciation of individual and social diversity by providing opportunities for students to advance their:

1. Ability to analyze, construct, and present arguments;
2. Ability to analyze, construct, and justify ethical judgments;
3. Ability to work collaboratively and creatively to address complex questions and
4. Understanding of the relation between the arts, histories, and cultures of the past and those of the present;
5. Understanding of the scientific practices used to study the natural universe;
6. Understanding of the social implications and technical underpinnings of digital technologies;
7. Understanding of the development and workings of contemporary societies from both local and global perspectives;
8. Understanding of the many aspects of human diversity, including the social forces shaping their own identities, the place(s) they call home, and New York City;

while also developing skills in

A. Research methodologies,
B. Oral, written, and visual communication,
C. Quantitative and mathematical reasoning, and
D. A language other than English.

Each general education course below substantially engages at least one of these goals and at least one of these skills.

| English Composition I and II (6 credits in Arrivals) |
| ENGL 1010 English Composition I |
| ENGL 1012 English Composition II |

| Human and Cultural Diversity (3 credits in Arrivals, 3 credits in Departures) |
| Courses in this area contextualize the variety of human experience in relation to contemporary political, social, and economic realities that may accompany human differences such as race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, culture, and/or geography in the U.S. and two-thirds world countries. These courses prepare students to critically analyze the dynamics of an increasingly globalized, heterogeneous world. |

[Specific list of courses to be added]

| Arts (6 credits in Arrivals, up to 3 credits in Departures for students exempted from LOTE) |
| Courses in this area develop students’ understanding of creative activity as an expression of human experience within specific historical and social contexts. Students’ sensitivity to the forms of artistic expression is honed through intensive study of specific artworks, and/or through production/performance of creative works. By integrating creativity and analysis, these courses foster intellectual growth, self-awareness, and technical skill. |

[Specific list of courses to be added]

| Humanities and Social Sciences (6 credits in Arrivals, one course from each heading; up to 3 credits in Departures for students exempted from LOTE) |
| Courses in this area examine human existence, individual and collective, through a variety of methodologies, viewing our world through many lenses to help students interpret and think critically about being human. The humanities employ mainly |

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qualitative approaches to literary works, religious and philosophical conceptions, and
historical records of peoples and regions of the world. The social sciences engage in the
systematic study of power, at the level of personal interactions, the state, and society,
using both qualitative and quantitative methods. These “ways of knowing” intersect and
overlap. All encourage students to analyze the range of creativity, cultural expressions,
modes of power, and patterns in human existence.

A. Global Topics

[Specific list of courses to be added]

B. Selfhood

[Specific list of courses to be added]

**Quantitative, Computational, and Mathematical Reasoning** (3 credits in Arrivals)

Courses in this area develop at least two of the following four skills: formal reasoning
(the use of formal logic or mathematics); abstract representation (the production and
interpretation of information using mathematical models such as formulas, graphs,
tables, and schematics); empirical analysis (e.g. the use of statistical inference or
statistical modeling through sampling of populations or phenomena); and computational
reasoning (identification of problems and solutions through the design of algorithms).

[Specific list of courses to be added]

**Natural and Behavioral Science** (3 credits in Arrivals)

Courses in this area develop one or more of the following four skills: quantitative
description and synthesis of theories of natural phenomena; methods for generating and
empirically assessing the validity of hypotheses about such phenomena; understanding
of key scientific ideas of the modern world; theory, methods, and practice of statistical
and experimental analysis of human and nonhuman animal behavior and psychology.

[Specific list of courses to be added]

**Laboratory-based Natural and Behavioral Science** (3 credits in Arrivals, 3 credits in
Departures)

Courses in this area provide laboratory-based data collection, analysis, and synthesis to
formulate an understanding of the principles that govern the behavior and properties of
materials and/or living systems.

[Specific list of courses to be added]

**Language other than English (LOTE)** (6 credits in Departures, unless student is exempt
based on demonstrated proficiency or prior college coursework)

Courses in this area either focus on improving students’ proficiency in a natural
language other than English (including Classical languages), or have as their language
of instruction a natural language other than English.

There are courses taught in four departments at Brooklyn College that can be taken in fulfillment
of this requirement.

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Modern Languages and Literatures: All courses except those with the MLAN designation or others specifically noted as “taught in English.”

Classics: Courses with the designations GRKC or LATN.

Judaic Studies: HEBR 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 2041, 2045, 3111, 5041, and 5085, and all YIDM courses.

Puerto Rican and Latino Studies: PRLS 4415 or 4430.

International Cultural Competency (3 credits in Departures for students exempted from LOTE requirement, who choose not to take an additional course in a LOTE)

Courses in this area combine analytical and experiential approaches to lead students to a greater appreciation for, and understanding of, linguistic and cultural differences. Courses in this area provide tools for analyzing and navigating language differences, behavioral norms, and social values that are marked by the borders between countries or language communities within countries. These goals also imply an awareness of regional differences, the role of media and other institutions in reifying national traits, and the challenge to existing identities posed by immigration. These courses have a markedly concrete focus, as they are intended to help students foster proficiency in their interactions with individuals from other cultures, whether these are mediated by communication technologies or face-to-face.

[Specific list of courses to be added]

Rationale:

These changes are necessary to ensure that the Bulletin complies with the new General Education framework passed by Brooklyn College’s Faculty Council in May 2015. After the breakdown in governance of the last few years, this new General Education program restores responsibility for the curriculum to the Faculty. Two years in the making, it arose from within the Brooklyn College community, led by the faculty, with input from administration, staff, and students, both current and alumni, and, crucially, passed through the Brooklyn College Faculty Council with the formal support of the faculty.

The new Brooklyn College general education framework acknowledges the following fundamental principles:

1) It caps general education at 42 credits.
2) It honors the commitment to accept all General Education credits earned at CUNY, and is designed to ensure General Education credits earned at Brooklyn College will be accepted as such by other CUNY schools.
3) It divides the general education curriculum into a 30-credit “Arrivals” portion and a 12-credit “Departures” portion, to ensure students who graduate with a Brooklyn College degree, whether or not they are transfer students, share a common general education experience.

This new General Education program adheres in several ways more closely to the mission of Brooklyn College and the priorities of the institution than the current one does:

• The language requirement is restored. Faculty Council voted overwhelmingly to demand this.

Material located with strike-through is to be deleted and material underlined is to be added
• The sciences, and laboratory science in particular, receive greater emphasis as an integral part of general education. Students are required to take two science courses, one of them laboratory-based, in the Arrivals level; they take an additional laboratory science course in the Departures level.
• There is a significant emphasis on courses with a global perspective, focused on cultural diversity, proficiency in a language other than English, and intercultural competence.
• The arts, too, have a stronger role, since students will now be required to take two arts courses, rather than just one. This is appropriate, given the strength of our arts programs and the strength of the arts in New York City.
• The new general education framework provides more opportunities for a wider range of departments to offer courses than was the case in the past. This is in keeping with the College’s liberal arts tradition, since it encourages as many regular faculty in as wide a variety of fields as possible to participate in the educational experiences of all our students, not only the majors in their own departments.

**Date of approval by the Ad Hoc General Education Implementation Committee:** February 4, 2016

**Effective date:** Fall 2017