

BYLAWS

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Undergraduate Student Government, Brooklyn College

Article I: Legislative Branch

Section 1 - Student Senators

1. Upon election or appointment to the “Student Senate” or “Senate”, a candidate or appointee shall become a “Senator-elect.”
2. Upon attending a General Meeting in an official capacity, a Senator-elect shall become an acting “Student Senator” or “Senator”. Prior to the meeting, a Senator-elect shall affirm to uphold the USG Constitution, these USG Bylaws, and all other laws or policies regularly established.
3. Senators shall be afforded the privilege to speak, and the rights to introduce legislation, vote, and count for quorum at all Regular General Meetings.
4. Senators may serve on one (1) Legislative Committee, and on two (2) Executive Councils.
5. Senators may not serve concurrently as Officers. Senators must resign before serving as a Officer.
6. Senators may send and receive official communication addressed to and from their respective position within student government and shall be empowered to sign all documents, receipts, releases, and other instruments requiring the signature of a duly-certified Student Senator, and as such, shall develop and maintain good public relations on behalf of the Senate and the undergraduate students of Brooklyn College. Senators shall provide their contact information to the Officers of Student Senate.

Section 2 - Officers of Student Senate

1. The Student Senate shall include “Officers of Student Senate” or “Officers”. The Officers shall consist of a president and a clerk.
2. The acting “President of Student Senate” shall be the Vice President; the acting “Clerk of Student Senate” shall be the Secretary.
3. Officers shall not be afforded the right to introduce legislation, vote, or count for quorum at meetings of the Senate or its committees, except for as authorized in these Bylaws.
4. Officers, in consultation with the Senate, may conduct research necessary to formulate legislation pertaining to the overall law and policies of student government.
5. Officers shall act as the principal representatives through whom the Senate announces and publicizes its actions or decisions, and as such, shall report all affirmative legislation of the Senate to the Cabinet.

6. Officers may send and receive official communication addressed to and from their respective position within the student government and shall be empowered to sign all documents, receipts, releases, and other instruments requiring the signature of a duly-certified Senate Officer, and as such, shall develop and maintain good public relations on behalf of the Senate and the undergraduate students of Brooklyn College. Officers shall maintain an accurate and updated list of Senators; including the name and contact information of each Senator.

Section 3 - The President of Student Senate

1. The Vice President, as acting President of Student Senate, shall preside as chair over all Regular General Meetings, and preside as chair over the First General Meeting of the newly elected Senate for the following term.
2. In the absence of the Vice President, the Secretary, by direction from the Vice President, may serve as President pro tempore, and shall assume the duties, functions, and responsibilities of the President of Student Senate, unless otherwise designated by the Vice President.

Section 4 - The Clerk of Student Senate

1. The Secretary, as acting Clerk of Student Senate, shall preside as clerk over all General Meetings.
2. In the absence of the Secretary, any Senator, by direction from the Vice President, may serve as Clerk pro tempore, and shall assume the duties, functions, and responsibilities of the Clerk of Student Senate, unless otherwise designated by the Vice President.

Section 5 - Legislative Committees

1. The Senate may establish “Legislative Committees” or “Committees”, including “Subcommittees”, as they deem necessary.
2. Committees and Subcommittees shall be established temporarily, by a Simple Resolution, or permanently, by the passage of a Bill to codify their establishment within these Bylaws. The action must include a committee name, reasons for establishment, the precise nature of its enumerated powers and obligations, and its number of voting members.
3. Committees and Subcommittees shall rule as far as applicable and may adopt policy governing their procedure. Such policy shall not be inconsistent with or contradict the USG Constitution, these Bylaws, or established provisions of law and shall be available to the public generally.
4. Committees and Subcommittees shall designate a presiding chair and a presiding clerk by holding an internal vote and may grant such powers as applicable.

Section 6 - The Committee on Student Affairs

1. A “Committee on Student Affairs”, or “Student Affairs Committee”, is hereby established.
2. The Committee shall not exceed ten (10) voting members at any time. Members shall be appointed by the Vice President.
3. The Committee shall serve as the oversight committee on *student affairs*, and as such, shall have jurisdiction over the undergraduate students of Brooklyn College.
4. The Committee shall deliberate and debate matters of academic, campus, and community affairs involving undergraduate students.

Section 7 - The Committee on Rules and Ethics

1. A “Committee on Rules and Ethics”, or “Rules and Ethics Committee”, is hereby established.
2. The Committee shall not exceed five (5) voting members at any time. Five (5) Senators shall be chosen at random in a public forum. and shall upon each Senators willingness.
3. The Committee shall serve as the oversight committee on *government affairs*, and as such, shall have jurisdiction over the USG Constitution, the USG Bylaws, all law and policies regularly established, and interpretation of the Constitution and Bylaws.
4. The Committee shall adjudicate and arbitrate conflicts of legislative, executive, and disciplinary actions involving student government and its members.

Undergraduate Student Government, Brooklyn College

Article II: Executive Branch

Section 1 - Executive Officers

1. Upon election or appointment to “Executive Office”, a candidate or appointee shall become an “Officer-elect.”
2. Upon attending a Cabinet Meeting in an official capacity, an Officer-elect shall become an acting “Executive Officer” or “Officer”. Prior to the meeting, an Officer-elect shall affirm to uphold the USG Constitution, these USG Bylaws, and all other laws or policies regularly established.
3. Officers shall act as heads of each Executive Office, and as such, shall assume all powers and take all actions they deem necessary according to policy and law.
4. Officers shall act as the principal spokesperson through whom their Executive Office announces and publicizes its actions, and as such, shall report to the Cabinet, all affirmative actions they have taken to execute the laws and policies of the student government.
5. Officers shall preside as chair over each council established under the authority of their office and shall appoint members to each council by Directives of Appointment, unless otherwise specified by these bylaws.
6. Officers shall delegate to Council Members authority within their power and such tasks as they deem necessary, unless as provided in these bylaws. Councils shall be filled no later than the second week of the Fall semester.
7. Officers shall designate a clerk for each Council under their Office, and may also designate an acting chair for a Council should they deem it necessary.
8. Officers shall be considered sitting members of the “Executive Cabinet” or “Cabinet”, and as such, each Officer shall be afforded the privilege to speak, and the rights to introduce directives, vote, and count for quorum at all Cabinet Meetings.
9. Officers shall be entitled to a stipend as established and authorized by the BCA. Officers that have not been confirmed by the Senate shall be considered as interim and shall not be permitted to receive a stipend.
10. Officer may not serve concurrently as a Senator. Officers must resign before serving as a Senator.
11. Officers may send and receive official communication addressed to and from their respective office and shall be empowered to sign all documents, receipts, releases, and other instruments requiring the signature of an Officer, and as such, shall develop and maintain good public relations on behalf of their office, the Cabinet, and the undergraduate students of Brooklyn College. Officers shall provide their contact information to the Cabinet Officials. Officers shall maintain an accurate and updated list of Council members; including their names and contact information.

Section 2 - Cabinet Officials

1. The Executive Cabinet shall include “Cabinet Officials” or “Officials”. The Officials shall consist of a chair, a deputy chair, and a clerk.
2. The acting “Chair of the Cabinet” shall be the President; the acting “Deputy Chair of the Cabinet” shall be the Vice President; and the acting “Clerk of the Cabinet” shall be the Secretary.
3. Officials shall be afforded the privilege to speak, and the rights to introduce directives, vote, and count for quorum at all Cabinet Meetings, provided these rights are exercised within their capacity as Executive Officers.
4. Officials, in consultation with the Cabinet, shall conduct research necessary to formulate directives pertaining to the overall law and policies of student government.
5. Officials shall act as the principal representatives through whom the Cabinet announces and publicizes its actions or decisions, and as such, shall report all affirmative directives of the Cabinet to the Senate.

6. Officials may send and receive official communication addressed to and from the Cabinet and shall be empowered to sign all documents, receipts, releases, and other instruments requiring the signature of a Cabinet Official, and as such, shall develop and maintain good public relations on behalf of the Cabinet and the undergraduate students of Brooklyn College. Officials shall maintain an accurate and updated list of the names and contact information of each Officer.

Section 3 - The Office of President

1. An "Office of President" is hereby established, and shall be headed by the duly-certified "President".
2. The President shall be the acting Chair of the Cabinet and chief executive officer of student government.
3. The President, as acting Chair of the Cabinet, shall preside as chair over all Cabinet Meetings.
4. The President shall, in collaboration with the Treasurer, submit a budget to the Senate.

Section 4 - The Office of Vice President

1. An "Office of Vice President" is hereby established, and shall be headed by the duly-certified "Vice President".
2. The Vice President shall serve as acting Deputy Chair of the Cabinet and President of Student Senate.
3. The Vice President, as acting Deputy Chair of the Cabinet, upon instruction from the President, shall preside as chair or clerk over Cabinet Meetings, and shall assume the duties, functions, and responsibilities of the Chair of the Cabinet, or the Clerk of the Cabinet, unless otherwise designated by the President.

Section 5 - The Office of Secretary

1. An "Office of Secretary" is hereby established, and shall be headed by the duly-certified "Secretary".
2. The Secretary shall serve as the acting Clerk of the Cabinet, Clerk of Student Senate, chief administrative officer, and librarian of student government, and as such, shall administer and document the laws, policies, and actions of the student government.
3. The Secretary, as acting Clerk of the Cabinet, shall preside as clerk at all Cabinet Meetings.
4. The Secretary shall maintain accurate and up-to-date versions of the Constitution, Bylaws, and all active laws passed by student government, and shall send these documents to the Press Director for immediate publishing.
5. The Secretary, as chief administrative officer, shall be responsible for the operation and maintenance of the student government facilities, property, and material supplies.
6. The Secretary, as acting librarian, shall keep record of all proceedings of student government including introduced legislation and directives, public statements, recorded votes, and disposition of all parliamentary points raised.
7. The Secretary, on a monthly basis, shall submit copies of all legislation and directives, official public statements, recorded votes, and all other official documents pertaining to the operations of student government, to the Brooklyn College Library for archiving.

Section 6 - The Office of Treasurer

1. An "Office of Treasurer" is hereby established, and shall be headed by the duly-certified "Treasurer".
2. The Treasurer shall serve as the acting chief financial officer of student government, and as such, shall maintain the USG Budget and the USG BCA reserves fund.
3. The Treasurer shall keep a record of all income and expenditures of student government, and shall issue a monthly report detailing all expenses and the total remaining budget.
4. The Treasurer shall appropriate and allocate funds to duly-chartered student organizations in accordance with the ratified budget for that fiscal year. Refusing to allocate a student organization the exact amount entitled to it shall constitute grounds for forfeiture of office.

5. The Treasurer shall initiate the transfer of any funds approved by an allocating body.
6. The Treasurer may enact budget modifications, including but not limited to line transfers and BCA fund reserve withdrawals.
7. The Treasurer shall monitor the fiscal affairs of Brooklyn College generally, and shall take such actions necessary to establish policy that is beneficial to the student body.
8. The Treasurer shall draft a budget for the President to submit to the Senate for ratification.
9. The Treasurer must attend a CUNY fiscal accountability training prior to certification.

Section 7 - The Office of Press Director

1. An “Office of Press Director” is hereby established, and shall be headed by a duly-certified “Press Director”.
2. The Press Director shall be the principal spokesperson and representative through whom student government announces and publicizes its actions or decisions.
3. The Press Director shall work in conjunction with the President towards representing the executive branch’s messages and goals and may perform such additional actions as it deems necessary to represent the student government.
4. The Press Director shall have the principal responsibility of maintaining the website, maintaining an online and social media presence, and maintaining a program to promote student engagement with student government, promote campus affairs, and market the student government generally.

Section 8 - The Office of Club Director

1. An “Office of Club Director” is hereby established, and shall be headed by a duly-certified “Club Director.”
2. The Club Director shall have the primary responsibility of maintaining communication with clubs, and as such, shall act in an advisory role to club leaders.
3. The Club Director shall plan and execute trainings for club leaders by collaborating with Student Affairs at least once a semester.
4. The Club Director shall collaborate with student organizations to increase social life and student activities on campus.

Section 9 - The Office of Events Director

1. An “Office of Events Director” is hereby established, and shall be headed by a duly-certified “Events Director.”
2. The Events Director shall serve as events coordinator, and as such, shall have jurisdiction over events and the planning process for said events.
3. The Events Director shall contact vendors and ensure that they submit required documentation, submit all relevant paperwork at the appropriate time, and shall be responsible for coordinating and communicating with liaisons in conjunction with the President.
4. The Events Director, in conjunction with the President, shall be responsible to communicate with the Director of Student Activities regarding upcoming events, orientations, and so forth.

Section 9 - The Office of Student Advocate

1. The “Office of Student Advocate” is hereby established, and shall be headed by the duly-certified “Student Advocate”.
2. The Student Advocate shall serve as acting ambassador to all external governments at the local, state, and national level, including the New York State Legislature, and as such, shall provide lobbying services to represent the interests of Brooklyn College students and may issue official statements on behalf of student government as they deem necessary and appropriate.
3. The Student Advocate shall provide council to students in areas of academic or personal concern; including biased grading, gender/identity discrimination, and personal safety on campus.
4. The Student Advocate shall work with the Brooklyn College Administration and the relevant Brooklyn College governance committees to improve student life generally; including the state of facilities, educational policy, academic curriculum, and club services.

Section 10 - Executive Councils

1. Executive Offices may establish “Executive Councils” or “Councils” as they deem necessary.
2. Councils shall be established temporarily, by Executive Directive, or permanently, by amending these bylaws. The action must include the council name, reasons for establishment, the precise nature of its enumerated powers and obligations, and its number of voting members.
3. Councils shall rule as far as applicable and may adopt policy governing its procedure. Such policy shall not be inconsistent with or contradict the USG Constitution, these USG Bylaws, or established provisions of law and shall be available to the public generally.
4. Any matriculated Brooklyn College undergraduate student in good academic standing shall be eligible to serve on up to two (2) Councils. Council Members must maintain ethical standards.

Section 11 - The Office of the Treasurer: The Club Funding Council

1. A “Club Funding Council” is hereby established.
2. The Council shall adhere to the Grant Approval Process established in these bylaws.
3. The Council shall consist of six (6) undergraduate students nominated by the Treasurer and confirmed by the Senate.
4. All Council Members must attend a CUNY fiscal accountability training with the Brooklyn College Administration before they may be certified.
5. The Council Members shall be required to complete a disclosure of conflict of interest form indicating their membership and/or positions in any student organization. Members shall recuse themselves from any formal vote involving an organization on their disclosure form.
6. The Council shall, in conjunction with the Club Affairs Council, host a Fall workshop about club funding, event planning, and member engagement.

Section 12 - The Office of Press Director: The Participatory Budgeting Council

1. A “Participatory Budgeting Council” or “PB Council” is hereby established.
2. The Council shall have jurisdiction over “Participatory Budgeting” or “PB”, a program that shall allocate 10% of the annual budget to be used for proposals from students that are "infrastructural" in nature and will improve the experience of the Brooklyn College student body.
3. The Council shall be composed of ten (10) student members, appointed by the President.
4. The Council shall coordinate and advertise at least one (1) PB town hall during the Fall Semester, at least one (1) PB town hall during the Spring Semester, and at least one (1) open session with students, to pinpoint issues and solutions, during the Spring Semester. Events must be during common hours or late afternoon to accommodate as many students as possible.
5. The Council shall convene and begin to distribute and allocate the proposal form templates, digital and print, to students during the Spring Semester. Proposals must approximate cost and exactly what it will cover. Students may submit proposals at any time before the deadline.
6. The Council shall keep a record of all PB proposals and track the total amount submitted.
7. The Council shall convene at least (3) times to decide whether each proposal is feasible, enact proposal modifications, and vote on which proposals to put on the ballot (usually 3-5).
8. The Council shall establish titles of proposals, short descriptions, and the cost of each project.
9. The Council shall monitor the fiscal affairs of Brooklyn College generally, shall reach out to faculty to determine the eligibility and potentiality of each final proposal, and shall take such actions necessary to establish proper authorization for each proposal by the appropriate department of Brooklyn College. Upon authorization from each department, the Council shall submit the final proposals to the Elections Commissioner, Election Council, CWERC, and ITS, to be placed on the ballot.
10. The Council shall advertise which proposals will be on the ballot through social media, flyers, etc.

Section 13 - The Office of Club Director: The Club Affairs Council

1. A “Club Affairs Council” is hereby established.

2. The Council shall have jurisdiction over relations with Club board members; issues between clubs and the administration, and issues concerning club registration.
3. The Council shall have the power and duties to review Charter Requests, existing charters, and violations by duly-chartered student organizations.
4. The Council shall review all Charter Requests and existing charters adhering to Section 2.17.
5. The Council shall be composed of five (5) members. Members must be confirmed by the Senate.
6. The Council Members shall be required to complete a disclosure of conflict of interest form indicating their membership and/or positions in any student organization. Members shall recuse themselves from any formal vote involving an organization on their disclosure form.
7. The Council shall be charged with maintaining good relations with and providing advice to club leaders in matters including but not limited to club registration, elections, recruitment, event planning, and club funding.
8. The Council shall, in conjunction with the Council on Club Funding, host a Fall workshop about club funding, event planning, and member engagement.

Section 14 - The Office of Events Director: The Elections Council

1. An "Elections Council" is hereby established.
2. The Council shall have the powers, duties and responsibilities of administering and enforcing the provisions of the USG Bylaws, and the rules, regulations and orders applicable to the student government elections process.
3. The Council shall issue and adopt such rules, regulations, orders, directives and procedures necessary for the operation and direction of the Elections Commissioner.
4. The Council shall perform its duties and actions in accordance with regulations set by the College Wide Elections Review Committee or "CWERK."
5. The Council shall be composed of five (5) members. Council Members shall consist of the Treasurer, Press Director, the Elections Commissioner, the President, and the Events Director, who shall preside as acting chairperson of the Council. Members shall continue serving in their capacity as Officers while serving on the Council.
6. The Council may appoint such assistance necessary for the Council or Commissioner to operate.
7. The Treasurer shall manage and direct the fiscal affairs of the election and shall prepare and approve proper disbursements of funds when appropriate.
8. The Treasurer shall perform such duties and functions as prescribed by the Council and any funds transferred shall be used for all necessary and proper expenses of the election, as determined by the Council, to conduct a fair and honest election.
9. The Council shall communicate with BCDSA and ITS to ensure proper balloting format, to submit list of campaigns, and to properly conduct the elections.
10. The Council shall inform the student body of the dates of the election and dates of petitioning and shall have the function of advising and informing the undergraduate students of election procedures and other public notices necessary for the proper administration and conduct of the electoral process.

Section 15 - The Office of Student Advocate: The Political Council

1. A "Political Council" is hereby established.
2. The Council shall consist of four (4) to eight (8) members and may have one (1) representative from each of the cultural organizations under USG.
3. The Council shall be a coalition of student leaders within the Brooklyn College community and shall have jurisdiction over issues concerning campus safety and security, displays of racism or hostility, other inappropriate displays on campus, overall atmosphere, appearance, cleanliness of the campus, and matters of student life, generally.
4. The Council shall represent students to all external governments at the local, state, and national levels and shall have jurisdiction over issues concerning educational policy and programs, matters of curriculum and instruction, improvement of quality of education, organization and operation of academic support functions, maintaining relations with Academic Departments, ensuring that there is a student on each Department's "Committee on Curriculum", and matters of academic

affairs, generally.

5. The Council may sponsor trips to the New York State Legislature to lobby for increased funding and other issues that are deemed important to the student body.
6. The Council shall work towards representing the executive branches' messages and goals and may perform such additional actions as it deems necessary to advocate for students.

Section 16 - Grant Approval Process

1. The Club Funding Council shall have the power and duty to review and approve grant requests of \$1,000 or less from any duly-chartered USG student organization.
2. Upon the affirmative recommendation of the Council, the Executive Cabinet shall have the power and duty to approve grant requests of more than \$1,000 from any duly-chartered USG student organization.
3. The Treasurer shall establish a "Grant Request Form" at their discretion. This form shall be available online and shall be the sole means for a student organization to request money.
4. The Treasurer shall convene meetings of the Club Funding Council so as to ensure the timely approval of grant requests.
5. The Club Funding Council shall adhere to the CUNY Fiscal Accountability Guidelines in the consideration of grant requests.
6. The Club Funding Council may attach such terms to approved grants as it sees necessary and proper, including but not limited to maximum per-person funding for trips, limiting the use of grant monies to specific purposes, and requiring student contributions.
7. Grant requests shall not be approved for suspended organizations, even upon a vote of the Club Funding Council or Executive Cabinet. The transferring of funds to suspended organizations shall constitute grounds for forfeiture of office for the Treasurer and the President.

Section 17 - Student Organization Charters

1. The powers and duties to approve or deny charter requests and to revoke or mandate edits to existing charters shall be vested in the Club Affairs Council.
2. The Club Director shall maintain a Charter Request Process, including, at the least:
 - a. A constitution template for prospective student organizations to follow,
 - b. An interactive review process during which the submitters are able to make edits to their request,
 - c. A Charter Approval Meeting between the Club Affairs Council and one or more of the submitters, no later than four (4) weeks after the date of the submission.
3. The Council shall approval or deny an organization's charter request. When considering a charter request, the Council shall take into account the general need for the prospective organization, the existence of similar organizations already on campus, the value that the organization would bring to Brooklyn College, and any other criteria that the Council may establish in accordance with the CUNY Bylaws, the Brooklyn College Governance plan, and Brooklyn College policy in general.
4. In order to revoke or revise an existing charter, the Council must hold a Charter Review Meeting, giving at least one (1) week notice to the organization. Members of the organization's executive board shall be afforded the right to speak in the Meeting, should they attend.
5. Upon the approval, denial, or revocation of a charter, the Club Affairs Council shall submit a written report, signed by the Club Director, to the President with the charter or charter request, the vote taken, and the reasons for the Council's decision.
6. A constitution approved by the Council and signed by the Club Director shall constitute a valid USG charter and as such, shall enable a student organization to register undergraduate students as official members, hold elections for executive board positions, receive Student Activity Fee Monies from USG, and hold events on and off campus.
7. The Councils decision on any charter request will be based solely on the clubs submission of a properly completed Constitution and its demonstration of a bona fide intent to sponsor programs, activities, or events for students at Brooklyn College.

8. Any amendments to an existing organization's constitution shall be considered amendments to the organization's charter, and as such, shall be subject to approval by the Club Director.
9. Upon investigation and four-fifths (%) vote of the Council, a student organization may be found in violation of the USG Constitution, these USG Bylaws, or law generally. Such a violation shall constitute ground for the suspension of the offending organization's charter. Such violations include but are not limited to violating the terms of a USG grant, denying a student membership or access to an event on any discriminatory basis, hazing, charging mandatory membership dues, misuse of the Student Activity Fee, and incitement of violence.
10. Upon the suspension of an organization, the Council shall provide for the offending organization to restore their charter by establishing reasonable criterion by which to judge the organization's subsequent validity.
11. In the event the Council denies or revokes a Clubs Charter, the club may appeal the decision to the Director of Student Affairs. All appeals must be in writing and must be submitted within ten (10) business days of the decision.
12. A suspended organization shall not be allowed to register new members, access the funds in their Brooklyn College Central Depository account, or hold official events on or off campus.
13. All chartered student organizations shall be required to upload approved and up-to-date copies of their constitutions, signed by the Club Director, to Bulldog Connection. Failure to do so shall constitute grounds for suspension of the organization.

Undergraduate Student Government, Brooklyn College

Article III - Meetings

Section 1 - Parliamentary Procedure

1. At each meeting of student government, there shall be a presiding chair and a presiding clerk.
2. The presiding chair shall organize and convene the meeting and may use discretion in determining decorum, debate, and parliamentary procedure when not in conflict or inconsistent with the USG Constitution, these Bylaws, or the provisions by parliamentary rules and usage as set forth in the most recent edition of Robert's Rules of Order.
3. The presiding chair shall prepare and distribute to each member, a "Calendar", at least one (1) week prior to the relevant time period. The presiding chair shall prepare and distribute to each member, an "Agenda", prior to or at the relevant meeting. The presiding chair may only vote in a meeting in which their vote would decide the vote.
4. The presiding clerk of a meeting shall transcribe, publish, and transmit to each member of the body, a copy of the minutes by the next meeting. At each meeting, the body shall vote to approve the minutes from the previous meeting. The approved minutes of all meetings shall be transmitted to the Secretary and readily accessible for public inspection and copying pursuant to the New York State Freedom of Information law.
5. The presiding clerk of a meeting shall serve as parliamentarian, and as such, shall have initial and final authority on procedural matters of parliamentary rules and usage. The parliamentarian shall have speaking privileges and shall exercise these privileges primarily to make points of order and other motions related to parliamentary procedure.
6. At each meeting of student government, quorum shall be a majority of duly-certified members.

Section 2 - General Meetings

1. A "First General Meeting" shall be held at such date, time, and place as determined by the acting Officers of Student Senate, shall be held during common hours, and may be held as early as Reading Day of the Spring Semester. Action shall be limited to publishing the Agenda of the Senate, completing roll call, collecting and passing information, guided discussion, introducing a

Joint Resolution of Nomination, as submitted by the President-elect to fill the Cabinet positions, publishing the Calendar of the Senate, general announcements, and voting to adjourn. Should neither of the acting Officers of Student Senate be able to preside as chair, a chair shall be chosen by the Vice President-elect.

2. First General Meetings shall be open to the general public, and as such, a notice of the date, time, and place shall be transmitted to each Senator-elect and announced publicly, in a manner that is easily accessible to the college community, no less than one (1) week before the meeting.
3. A “Regular General Meeting” shall be held at such date, time, and place as determined by the Calendar of the Senate, shall be held during club hours, and may be held as early as July 1st,
4. Regular General Meetings shall be open to the general public, and as such, a notice of the date, time, and place shall be announced publicly, in a manner that is easily accessible.

Section 3 - Committee Meetings

1. “Committee Meetings” shall be held at such date, time, and place as determined by the Calendar of the Senate, shall be held during club hours, and may be held as early as July 1st.
2. Committee Meetings shall be open to the general public, and as such, a notice of the date, time, and place for each meeting shall be announced publicly, in a manner that is easily accessible.

Section 4 - Cabinet Meetings

1. “Cabinet Meetings” shall be held at such date, place, and time as determined by the Calendar of the Cabinet, shall be held during club hours, and may be held as early as July 1st.
2. Cabinet Meetings shall be open to the general public, and as such, a notice of the date, time, and place of a Cabinet Meeting shall be announced publicly, in a manner that is easily accessible.

Section 5 - Council Meetings

1. “Council Meetings” shall be held at such date, time, and place as determined by the Calendar of the Cabinet, shall be held during club hours, and may be held as early as July 1st.
2. Council meetings shall be open to the general public, and as such, a notice of the date, time, and place of each meeting shall be announced publicly, in a manner that is easily accessible.

Section 6 - Special Meetings

1. “Special Meetings” shall be held at such date, time, and place as as called by the presiding chair or upon the request by a majority of the body, and may be held as early as July 1st.
2. Special Meetings shall be open to the general public, and as such, a notice of the date, time, and place for each meeting shall be transmitted to each Member and announced publicly, in a manner that is easily accessible.

Section 7 - Executive Sessions

1. Upon an affirmative vote by a majority of all present and voting members, taken in an open meeting pursuant to a motion identifying the general area or areas of the subject or subjects to be considered, the body may conduct an “Executive Session”, however, no action by formal vote shall be taken to appropriate public moneys. Attendance at an Executive Session shall be permitted to any member of the public or any other persons authorized by the body
2. The student government shall be bound by and comply with all the provisions of the New York State Open Meeting Law, and in the event of an unquestioned conflict with Open Meetings Law, the conflicting provisions of these Rules shall yield to the provisions of the Law.

Undergraduate Student Government, Brooklyn College

Article IV: Actions

Section 1 - Government Action

1. The work of student government is initiated by the introduction and enactment of “Legislative Actions” or “Legislation” and “Executive Directives” or “Directives”
2. Legislation shall include Bills, Propositions for Simple Resolutions, and Propositions for Joint Resolutions.
3. Directives shall include Propositions for Executive Proclamations and Executive Orders.
4. Introduced legislation or directives must be transmitted to the presiding clerk and endorsed by the names of all Sponsors. The presiding clerk shall transmit approved legislation and directives to the appropriate body for consideration and action.
5. Enacted legislation or directives must be signed by the presiding chair and attested to by the Secretary. Upon receiving all proper endorsements, enacted legislation or directives shall become law. All newly passed laws shall be sent to the Press Director to be published.

Section 2 - The Bill

1. A “Bill” may be introduced to the Senate at Regular General Meetings.
2. Bills are designated by “Senate Bill” followed by its number.
3. Bills must be used to provide for enacted changes to law that extends past the current term.
4. Bills, upon consideration and approval by the Senate, must be signed by the Vice-President.
5. Bills, upon consideration and approval by the President, must be signed by the President.
6. Bills, upon being signed by the Vice President, on behalf of the Senate, and the President, shall be adopted and enacted into law as an Act.
7. Examples of Bills may include:
 - a. An Amendment Bill. Amendment Bills shall be required for amendments to the USG Constitution and amendments to these USG Bylaws, including the establishment of permanent positions, committees, offices, or councils. Amendment Bills may be introduced by any undergraduate student upon co-sponsorship by eleven (11) Senators. Bills shall be ratified upon an Affirmative vote by a 3/4ths Majority of the Whole Senate.
 - b. A Revision Bill. Revision Bills shall be required for revising the entire Constitution or Bylaws for purposes of formatting updates and general editing.

Section 3 - The Simple Resolution

1. A “Proposition for Simple Resolution” or “Simple Proposition” may be submitted to the Senate.
2. Simple Propositions concern the operation or opinion of the Senate.
3. Simple Propositions are designated by “Simple Proposition”, followed by its number.
4. After consideration and adoption by the Senate, a simple proposition shall be signed into law as a Simple Resolution by the Vice President. Simple Resolutions must be signed and attested to by the Secretary.
5. Examples of Simple Propositions for Resolution may include:
 - a. A Simple Proposition of Inquiry. A Senator may introduce the Proposition to the Rules and Ethics Committee in order to obtain an interpretation of the USG Constitution, these Bylaws, or student government law generally. The Committee’s interpretation shall be considered binding and shall be taken into account in the execution of all further actions.
 - b. A Simple Proposition of Challenge. A Senator may introduce the Proposition to the Rules and Ethics Committee in order to challenge the constitutionality of any legislation or directive that has been approved and enacted. The Committee’s decision shall be considered binding. Upon ruling a law unconstitutional, the law shall immediately cease to be enacted.
 - c. A Simple Proposition of Resignation. A Senator may resign by signing and submitting a Resolution of Resignation to an Officer of Student Senate.
 - d. A Simple Proposition of Establishment. A Senator may introduce the Proposition in order to establish an ad-hoc committee and delegate to it whatever powers and duties the Senator deems necessary and proper.
 - e. A Simple Proposition of Nomination. A Senator, with at least two (2) cosponsors, may

introduce the Proposition when a vacancy exists in the Senate. The Senate may meet the nominee before the proposition is introduced by holding a hearing.

- f. A Simple Proposition of Violation. Violation Propositions can be submitted by any student when a member of USG is suspected of violating the USG Constitution, these Bylaws, or USG law generally. The Senate shall have the final vote on the Proposition.
- g. A Simple Proposition of Sanction. Sanction Propositions shall include the nature of sanction, which shall be one of the following:
 - i. Revocation of Senate speaking privileges to last no more than four (4) meetings;
 - ii. Suspension from the Senate to last no more than three (3) meetings; the Senator may not be expelled for this suspension;
 - iii. Removal from Legislative committees or Executive Councils;
 - iv. Revocation of stipend.
- b. A Simple Proposition of Removal.
- c. A Simple Proposition of Appeal. Any member of student government that is the subject of a Resolution of Violation may introduce the Proposition to the Senate prior to their Trial. If approved, no Proposition of Expulsion or Proposition of Sanction may be introduced in relation to the violation.

Section 4 - The Joint Resolution

1. A "Proposition for Joint Resolution" or "Joint Proposition" may be introduced in the Senate or in the Cabinet.
2. Joint Resolutions are used for expressing facts, principles, and opinions of both branches.
3. Joint propositions introduced in the Senate are designated "S.J. Prop." followed by its number.
4. Joint propositions introduced in the Cabinet are designated "C.J. Prop." followed by its number.
5. Joint propositions require an affirmative vote by a majority of present members from each branch.
6. Joint propositions, upon consideration and approval by both branches, shall be signed by each presiding officer into law as Joint Resolutions.
7. Examples of Joint Propositions for Resolution may include:
 - a. A Joint Proposition of Revision may revise law other than Constitution or Bylaws.
 - b. A Joint Proposition of Appointment. The President shall, through a Joint Resolution, appoint a Commissioner of Elections, undergraduate students to Faculty Council committees, BCA, Policy Council, and all other college bodies requiring student representation. The Treasurer shall appoint members to the Club Funding Council.
 - c. A Joint Proposition of Appreciation.
 - d. A Joint Proposition of Appropriations or Budget Proposition, shall be introduced by the President and Treasurer and upon co-sponsorship by 1 Senator. The Bill and shall be ratified upon an Affirmative vote by a 3/4ths Majority of the Whole Senate.

Section 5 - The Executive Proclamations

1. An "Executive Proposition for Proclamation" may be introduced in the Cabinet.
2. Executive Proclamations concern the operation or opinion of the Cabinet. It is designated by "E.R. Prop." followed by its individual number.
3. Executive propositions introduced in the Cabinet is designated by "A.R. Prop.", followed by its individual number that it retains throughout all its parliamentary stages.
4. Examples of Executive Propositions of Proclamation may include:
 - a. Executive Proposition for a Grant. may be submitted by any duly-chartered organization and shall be introduced to the Club Funding Council.
 - b. Executive Proposition of Chartering.
 - c. Executive Proposition of Recognition.
 - d. Executive Proposition of Appeal.
 - e. Executive Proposition of Appointment. Council, a Simple Proposition of Appointment,

- including the name of a nominee, must be submitted to a Cabinet Official.
- f. Executive Proposition of Resignation. An Officer may resign by signing and submitting a Proposition of Resignation to a Cabinet Official.

Section 6 - The Executive Order

1. An “Executive Order” shall be approved and enacted into law only by the President.
2. Executive Orders are designated by “Executive Order” followed by its number.
3. Executive Orders concern the operation or opinion of the President and may be used to provide established changes to policy that shall not extend past the current term.
4. Executive Orders, upon consideration and approval by the President, must be signed by the President.
5. Examples of Executive Orders may include:
 - a. Executive Order of Appointment. The President shall nominate and appoint members of the Political Council and the Executive Officers, save for the Vice President.
 - b. Executive Order of Establishment.
 - c. Executive Order of Proclamation.
 - d. Executive Order of Termination.
 - e. Executive Order of Veto. The President may veto a Bill passed by the Senate. The President must submit the Executive Order to an Officer of Student Senate within seven (7) days.

Section 7 - Style of Legislation and Directives

1. Legislation and Directives shall be styled in accordance to precedence or may be in accordance with the following example:

Undergraduate Student Government
Brooklyn College, Spring / Fall Semester

G. Action # Date Introduced

Title of Legislation/Directive/Enacted Law

(Bills into Acts, Orders)

For establishment (as the title may indicate), etc.

Be it enacted by the Student Government that: ...

(Propositions into Resolutions/Propositions into Proclamations)

Whereas, declaring, (as the title may require, indicating necessity and desirability), etc...

Resolved, proclaiming, (as the title may direct), etc...

Action # is hereby Approved by (Approving Body), Fall Semester, on (Date). Sponsored by (Name of Sponsors).

Signed: _____ (Date)

Name, Presiding chair

Attested: _____ (Date)

Name, Presiding clerk

Presented to the President of USG for consideration and action, Spring / Fall Semester, on (Date).

Action # is hereby Approved and Enacted into Law as:

PUBLIC LAW (Academic School Year) (Name of Act)

Signed: _____ (Date)

President

Attested: _____ (Date)

Secretary

Undergraduate Student Government, Brooklyn College

Article V: Elections

Section 1 - The Election Commissioner

1. A “Commissioner of Elections” or “Elections Commissioner” shall be an independent, non-partisan, undergraduate student, who shall not be serving in student government at the time of being nominated, nor running for a position for the following term.
2. The Commissioner shall be nominated by the elections Council and confirmed by the Senate. The Commissioner can be removed from office upon an unanimous vote by the other members of the Elections Council.
3. The Commissioner shall not promote, market, or participate in supporting any campaigns and shall remain impartial throughout the election process.
4. The Commissioner shall be entitled to a stipend as established and authorized by the BCA and may be provided office space in the Student Center.
5. The Commissioner is hereby empowered to execute documents, records, or other instruments requiring an authorized signature.
6. The Commissioner shall administer and enforce the provisions of these USG Bylaws applicable to the student government elections process.
7. The Commissioner shall prepare, design, duplicate, and reproduce all necessary forms and paperwork necessary for the electoral process.
8. The Commissioner shall issue and adopt such rules, regulations, orders, directives, and procedures necessary for the proper and effective enforcement of the election laws and the operation and direction of the USG elections.
9. The Commissioner shall pro-adjudicate any and all complaints, charges, disputes, or appeals made pursuant to law, rules, regulation, or other procedures in regard to the USG elections.
10. The Commissioner may appoint such assistance necessary, such as a Deputy Commissioner, and such other assistants deemed appropriate, to allow for regular operation. The Commissioner reserves the right to remove Deputy Commissioners from office.
11. The Commissioner has the sole power to preside over the student government elections. The Commissioners decisions and interpretation are final with the exception of an appeals process.
12. Any appeals on the Commissioners decisions must go through the CWERC. The CWERC is the only body (other than the President of Brooklyn College) with the authority to overturn the Commissioners decisions.

Section 2 - Declaring a Campaign

1. The student government election season shall take place over a five-week period. The first week of petitioning will begin no later than March 15.
 - a. Week one shall be for declaring and petitioning;
 - b. Week two shall be for declaring and petitioning;
 - c. Week three shall be for petitioning and campaigning;
 - d. Week four shall be for validation and campaigning;
 - e. Week five shall be for campaigning and balloting.
2. “Campaigns” may include:
 - a. Groups or individual students seeking to sponsor referenda.
 - b. Individual students seeking to serve as a Student Senator.
 - c. Two (2) students seeking to serve as President and Vice President as a ticket.

- d. Two (2) individual students seeking to serve as USS Delegates
 - e. Two (2) individual students seeking to serve as USS Alternate Delegates.
 - f. Two (2) individual students seeking to serve as Student Disciplinarian and Alternate Student Disciplinarian.
3. To declare a campaign, candidates and sponsors must complete and submit a Campaign Declaration form within the allotted declaration period.
 4. Upon submitting the form, a campaign shall receive petition forms and shall become a “Declared Campaign”. Declared Campaigns shall receive an election guide.
 5. Upon declaration of a campaign, students seeking office shall become “Declared Candidates”, groups or individual students sponsoring referenda shall become “Declared Sponsors”.
 6. Declared Campaigns are prohibited from changing any of this information once petitions have been distributed. Candidates names or Referendums titles shall be transcribed at the top of all petition pages by the Election Commissioner before distribution. Any alteration of declared or transcribed information shall require another Campaign Declaration. The Commissioner has discretion over how many petitions can be distributed to each campaign.
 7. Petitions must be picked up by each campaign in person and must sign out the petitions by providing their name, EMPLID, email, and types of petitions they need. Campaigns may not pick up petitions and distribute them to other campaigns that are interested in running.
 8. If a campaign received a petition from another campaign they will not be considered declared. Election Commissioners are required to check the petition sign-out sheet to validate this.
 9. Declarations not submitted in accordance with these regulations shall be considered null and void.

Section 3 - Petitioning and Campaigning

1. Declared Campaigns shall be permitted to promote and advertise their campaign to the public. All limits and boundaries must be equally applied to all candidates.
2. Petitioning requirements shall be four-hundred (400) valid signatures for a President and Vice Presidential ticket, one-hundred (100) valid signatures for each candidate running for Student Senate, main and alternate USS Delegates, and main and alternate Student Disciplinarians. Petitioning to run a referendum requires ten (10) percent of all undergraduate students.
3. Only undergraduate students shall be allowed to sign petitions and vote in USG elections, and may sign an unlimited number of petitions for tickets, candidates, and referenda. All signatures must be accompanied by the EMPLID.
4. Declared Campaigns shall submit their petitions within the allotted petitioning period and upon submission shall receive a receipt from the Commissioner. The receipt shall contain the following information: Campaign name, number of signatures submitted, date and time of submission, signatures of Declared Sponsors or Declared Candidates.
5. The Commissioner shall make copies of each receipt; the original being kept by the Commissioner, and one copy being kept by the Declared Campaign. When receiving returned petitions, the Commissioner shall only accept petitions that have the requisite number of signatures and accompanying EMPLIDs. This initial count does not determine validity or invalidity of signatures..
6. The Commissioner shall submit the petitions of each Declared Campaign to Brooklyn College Student Activities for validation by validators.

Section 4 - Validation and Balloting

1. Upon being notified of validation, a Declared Campaign shall become a “Validated Campaign”.
2. Upon validation of a campaign, Declared Candidates shall become “Validated Candidates”, Declared Sponsors shall become “Validated Sponsors”.
3. Each student shall be permitted to vote for candidates for Student Senate.
4. Students shall be permitted to vote for a Presidential ticket.
5. Students shall be permitted to vote for USS Delegation.
6. Students shall be permitted to vote for Student Disciplinarians.

7. Students shall be permitted to write-in a candidate for any office stated above. Write-in candidates are required to receive a minimum of one-hundred and fifty (150) votes during the election to be recognized as a valid campaign.
8. No party or group will be indicated to appear on the ballot. Candidates shall be listed in alphabetical order by their last names.
9. Immediately after voting is completed, the votes shall be tabulated in the ITC Office. Only the following persons may be present at the tabulation; the Commissioner, CWERC, and employees of the balloting organization conducting the election. Campaigns may be present at the discretion of the Commissioner and may be dependent upon available space.
10. When tabulation is completed, the Commissioner shall notify each campaign of the results.

Undergraduate Student Government, Brooklyn College

Article VI: Violations

Section 1 - Reporting and Investigating Government Violations

1. Any Student Senator or Executive Officer may propose and submit a “Resolution of Violation” to be introduced or considered by the Rules and Ethics Committee. Any undergraduate student may submit a Resolution of Violation with at least one (1) Senator or Officer as a sponsor.
2. The Resolution of Violation shall apply to only one Senator or Officer at a time and shall be a written statement that includes the name of the Senator or Officer, a list of the violations that may have been committed, and all details or specifications available.
3. Any member of the student body may report allegations and evidence of perceived violations by submitting a Resolution to any member of student government. The member of student government must submit the Resolution to an Officer of Student Senate. The Officer of Student Senate must introduce the Resolution to the Rules and Ethics Committee at their next immediate Committee Meeting and the charges shall be brought to the full committee.
4. If a student wishes to file an inquiry or violation against a member then they are required to serve as the complainant.
5. If the Ethics Committee receives a resolution pertaining to one of its usual members, the Member in question shall recuse themselves from the investigation and subsequent hearing on said Resolution. The Ethics Committee shall appoint another Member to serve temporarily.
6. A member shall be afforded the opportunity to resign at any time.
7. Any aggrieved student or group may appeal such adverse action by any duly-certified member of USG. On appeal an aggrieved student or group shall be entitled to a hearing following due process procedures in the CUNY Bylaws. Following such hearing the duly elected Student Senate shall have the authority to dismiss, confirm or reject the adverse action.

Section 2 - Government Violation Hearings

1. The Ethics Committee, upon receiving a Resolution, shall hold an open hearing, deliberate, and call the violation into question. A member shall be sent a written notification prior to their hearing. The notification shall include the time, date, and location of the hearing.
2. The hearing shall apply to only one member at a time.
3. The hearing shall be held by the Committee. The violation will be considered individually. The complainant(s) and the alleged violator(s) shall be present. The member may have one representative. Witnesses to the alleged violations may be summoned.
4. The results of the investigation, a report, and a recommendation must be presented no more than ten (10) days after the investigation launched. Hearings by the Committee on alleged violation(s) shall be concluded within seven (7) days following the conclusion of the election. The Committee shall then immediately transmit a report of the case to the Senate. The Resolution includes the

name of the Senator or Officer, a report of the violation that were decidedly committed, and all details or specifications available.

5. Only a formal Hearing by the Senate may result in sanctions. Sanctions must be fair and within the scope of the violation. The Senate may not impose a sanction(s) against a member prior to the conclusion of a hearing.
6. Upon presentation of the report and recommendation, the Senate shall debate the charges in an hearing, for a period not to exceed one hour.
7. The member shall be afforded the right to plead their case prior to the deliberations being held. A legal counsel or designee may speak on behalf of the member.
8. Upon conclusion of the hearing, the Senate shall decide a verdict of guilty or not guilty and proceed to disclose their verdict(s). A member shall be sanctioned only upon a guilty verdict.
9. The Senate shall keep written minutes of all hearings and issue written opinions explaining the circumstances surrounding each violation conviction. All results from a hearing shall make clear the applied sanction(s) and the reasoning for the applied sanction(s). These records shall be delivered to the Secretary.

Section 3 - Government Violations

1. Violations are breaches of the rules and procedures specified in these USG Bylaws, and law and policies regularly established.
2. Malfeasance, misfeasance, or nonfeasance in office are grounds for expulsion; including but not limited to the inability to communicate with the Officers of Student Senate, failure to complete delegated tasks, or intentional abuse of power or misconduct while in office.
3. Contempt of the body, including repeated violations of these rules or violation of any qualification for certification.
4. Failure to attend to the duties of his/her office as outlined in the governing documents
5. The President and Treasurer may not serve concurrently as elected officers of any student organization that receives funds from student government.
6. Officers shall be required to disclose any conflicts of interest.
7. It shall be to the sole discretion of the presiding chair whether to recognize as present a member arriving after roll has been called.
8. Failure to fill the Councils by the second week of the Fall semester shall constitute nonfeasance.
9. Absence without prior valid excuse from three (3) regular meetings or three (3) meetings of the committee(s) to which a member has been duly appointed in a semester.
10. Any member absent without prior valid excuse from four (4) Meetings, shall be "In Contempt".
11. Any member who has a prior recurring schedule requirement, academic or otherwise, which impedes upon their ability to attend meetings shall not be deemed qualified to sit on the body.

Section 4 - Government Sanctions

1. A member "In Contempt" who has not been expelled shall be considered suspended upon the fourth (4th) such absence as the case may be, and shall not be entitled to a vote at Meetings. No vote or formal action shall be required to suspend a Representative "In Contempt of the Senate". The attendance of a member "In Contempt of the body" shall not be used toward constituting quorum at any meeting, however the calculated quorum shall not be changed due solely to a suspension.
2. A formal expulsion shall be necessary to expel a member.
3. No Senator or Officer may be tried for any alleged act for which they have been acquitted by any local, state, or federal, criminal or civil court.
4. The presiding chair has discretion over absences and may excuse or clear absences.
5. The loss of certification shall be immediately reported to the Secretary.
6. Upon finding a loss of certification, the Senator or Officer not certified shall be considered suspended; the Rules and Ethics Committee shall notify the suspended Senator or Officer and the Student who challenged the certification.
7. The Senate shall have the final word on removal from office.

8. Upon the President's removal or resignation from office, the following Officers shall assume the office of President in the order set forth:
 - a. Vice President
 - b. Student Advocate
 - c. Secretary
 - d. Treasurer
 - e. Club Director
 - f. Press Director
 - g. Events Director
 - h. The senior-most member of the Student Senate

Section 5 - Reporting and Investigating Campaign Violations

1. Upon report of an alleged violation, the Commissioner shall investigate the allegation.
2. Any Campaign accused of a violation must be notified in writing prior to the investigation by the Commissioner. The notification must include who reported the violation. Cases against the Commissioner must be referred directly to the CWERC.
3. The Commissioner shall utilize all means at their disposal to adjudicate election violations in the most expedient, but fair manner possible. All dispute resolution formats and hearing procedures shall be proscribed in Minutes. The selected method of dispute resolution shall be convened with all due haste after CWERC approves the charges or grants review on appeal.
4. The accused shall be allowed to speak in their defense at a hearing.

Section 6 - Campaign Violation Hearings

1. The Commissioner, upon receiving a complaint, shall hold an open hearing, deliberate, and call the violation into question. A Campaign shall be sent a written notification prior to their hearing. The notification shall include the time, date, and location of the hearing.
2. The hearing shall apply to only one Campaign at a time.
3. A hearing shall be held by the Commissioner. Each violation will be considered individually. The complainant(s) and the alleged violator(s) shall be present. Each campaign in the election may send one representative. Witnesses to the alleged violations may be summoned.
4. The results of the investigation, a report, and a recommendation must be presented no more than ten (10) days after the investigation launched. Hearings by the Commissioner on alleged violation(s) shall be concluded within seven (7) days following the conclusion of the election. The Commissioner shall then immediately transmit a report of the case to CWERC. The Report includes the name of the campaign violators, a list of the violations that were decidedly committed, and all details or specifications available.
5. Only a formal Hearing may result in sanctions. Sanctions must be fair and within the scope of the violation. The Elections Commissioner may not impose a sanction(s) against a campaign or candidate prior to the conclusion of a hearing.
6. Upon presentation of the report and recommendation, the Commissioner shall determine beyond all reasonable doubt whether or not a violation has occurred. If such a determination is made, the Commissioner shall then immediately determine if it warrants a hearing.
7. The Campaign shall be afforded the right to plead their case prior to the deliberations being held. A legal counsel or designee may speak on behalf of the Campaign.
8. Upon conclusion of the hearing, the Commissioner shall disclose their verdict(s) to the Campaign and proceed to decide a verdict. A Campaign shall be sanctioned only upon a guilty verdict.
9. The Commissioner shall keep written minutes of all hearings and issue written opinions explaining the circumstances surrounding each violation conviction. All results from a hearing shall make clear the applied sanction(s) and the reasoning for the applied sanction(s). These records shall be delivered to the Secretary.

Section 7 - Campaign Violations

1. Misuse of posters and signs including using permanent adhesive, placing them in unauthorized locations, sabotage, damaging, or removing opposing posters or signs.
2. Making defamatory or libelous statements.
3. Use of student government space, offices, or other facilities, for storage of campaign materials. For purposes of this section, Student Government shall be defined as the entire office space located on the third floor of the Student Center and all facilities therein.
4. Use of the any of the following college owned equipment: Copying machines and printers not publicly available to all students, including printers in the library and library cafe and machines from clubs and offices.
5. Use of mailing lists provided by a Brooklyn College administrative office or via Blackboard.
7. Disturbing or distracting any regularly established Brooklyn College activities or programs such as regularly scheduled classes and extracurricular programs on or off campus.
8. Threatening, harassing, or assaulting any of the candidates or members of student government.

Section 8 - Campaign Sanctions

1. Sanctions available and are explicitly limited to:
2. Removal or Deletion of Materials. Commissioners are required to immediately remove any advertising that is not placed in an authorized area;
3. Temporary Suspension of Campaign Activities. Should a candidate or referenda campaign be suspended, all of its operations must cease. The suspended campaign, including campaign staff, may not campaign for or against any campaign in the race. Candidates or Sponsors of a campaign that has been suspended, may still campaign for or against candidates or campaigns.
4. Candidate Disqualification and removal from the ballot.
5. Revocation of candidacy and forfeiture of office. If the offender won election when the violation occurred, the office shall be awarded to the campaign with the next highest number of votes.
6. Loss of eligibility. Permanent loss of eligibility from holding any student government office, elected and appointed. The offender shall have the right to apply for eligibility to participate in Student Government one (1) year after sanction; and upon being denied may reapply for said eligibility on a yearly basis. Each application will be at the discretion of the Commissioner.